|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Tsunami** | **Bays and Gulfs** | **Lakes, ponds, reservoirs, swamps, rivers** | **Pangea** |
| **Peninsulas and capes** | **Straits** | **Isthmuses** | **Maps** |
| **Mercator Distortion** | **Scale** | **Legend/key** | **Compass rose** |
| **Equator** | **Prime Meridian** | **Longitude** | **Latitude** |
| **Equinoxes** | **Summer solstice** | **Winter solstice** | **Tropic of Cancer** |
| **Arctic circle** | **Antarctic circle** | **Temperate Zones** | **Archipelagos** |
| **Islands** | **Globe** | **Hemispheres** | **Poles** |
| **Tropic of Capricorn** | **7 Continents** | **Enormous waves created by an earthquake, volcanic eruption or underground explosion** | **Partial enclosure of water by land** |
| **Freshwater bodies of water** | **One large continent that broke into smaller continents (Wegener)** | **land mass smaller than a continent completely surrounded by water** | **Land surrounded by or jutting into water** |
| **Narrow water way joining two larger bodies of water** | **Narrow strips of land joining two larger ones** | **Small model of Earth** | **Flattened out globe** |
| **Map that shows all lines of longitude and latitude at the same length** | **Real life distance symbolized on a map** | **Identifies important parts of the map** | **Indicates direction** |
|  |  |  |  |
| **Division of the world into 4 sections** | **Dividing line (horizontal) between the hemispheres**  **0◦** | **Dividing line (vertical) between hemispheres** | **Counted from Prime Meridian, run vertically** |
| **Counted from equator, run horizontally** | **Sun shines directly overhead the equator** | **Point when sun shines at its northernmost point** | **Point when the sun shines at its southernmost point** |
| **Summer solstice – 23.5 degrees N latitude** | **Winter solstice, 23.5 degrees S latitude** | **Polar region in the north** | **Polar region in the south** |
| **Zones between the tropic and pole of each hemisphere, most seasonal change** | **Chains of islands** |  |  |